Sreeman Reddy Kasireddy

Curriculum vitae

I am currently interested in doing research in string theory, quantum gravity, holography, CFTs and cosmology.

Education

- 2024– Weizmann Institute of Science2029 PhD in Physics
 - Advisors: Prof. Ofer Aharony and Prof. Micha Berkooz
- 2023- Brandeis University
- 2024 MS in Physics CGPA: **3.922/4**
- 2019– Indian Institute of Technology Bombay (IIT Bombay)
- 2023 B.Tech in Engineering Physics CGPA: **9.03/10** With **Honors** in Physics.

Key Projects

Oct 2023 - Quantum covariant bit threads

- Present Supervisor: Prof. Matthew Headrick, Dept. of Physics, Brandeis University
 - Studied several papers about the bit thread formulation of holographic entanglement entropy, especially "Quantum bit threads" (2105.08072) and "Covariant bit threads" (2208.10507)
 - Proposed a definition for "Quantum covariant bit threads" that unifies the quantum static version 2105.08072 with the classical covariant version 2208.10507 and showed that it has the expected basic properties.
 - Currently in the middle of the proof that this definition is equivalent to the Quantum Extremal Surface (QES) prescription.
- Oct 2023 Sparse Double-Scaled SYK

Feb 2024 Supervisor: Prof. Brian Swingle, Dept. of Physics, Brandeis University

- Studied the chord diagram technique that can be used to solve Double Scaled SYK at all energy scales and λ .
- Currently working on sparsifying the Double Scaled SYK. We are developing hyperchord diagram technique for calculating next-order corrections to sparse DSSYK, and I am also working on sparsifying $\mathcal{N} = 1$ and $\mathcal{N} = 2$ supersymmetric DSSYK.
- Recently we abandoned this project.

Nov - Dec Holographic description of M-theory

2023 Supervisor: Prof. Daniel Jafferis, Dept. of Physics, Harvard University Course Final Presentation URL Course: String Theory

- Studied the duality between $AdS_4 \times S^7/\mathbb{Z}_k$ M-theory and the $\mathcal{N} = 6 U(N)_k \times U(N)_{-k}$ super Chern–Simons theory (ABJM CFT).
- Gave a presentation focusing on the M2-brane construction and obtaining the gravity dual.

Jan 2024 - Twistor theory

May 2024 Supervisor: Prof. Matthew Headrick, Dept. of Physics, Brandeis University

• Studied how gauge theories on spacetime will be transformed onto the twistor space and related concepts like the Penrose transform, the Ward correspondence, etc. Gave weekly discussion talks.

May-July Quantum Raychaudhuri Equation and its applications to cosmology

2022 Supervisor: Prof. Saurya Das, Dept. of Physics and Astronomy, University of Lethbridge, Canada

- Studied a semi-classical gravity theory obtained by replacing classical geodesics in the Raychaudhuri equation with Bohmian trajectories.
- Studied a cosmological model within this theory where both dark matter and dark energy are unified into a dark Bose-Einstein condensate.
- Implemented a special case of this theory in CLASS and estimated the cosmological parameters by doing Monte Carlo sampling in Cobaya using Planck 2018 data to find out whether this model can explain the Hubble tension.

Aug - Dec AdS/CFT correspondence and the information paradox

2022 Supervisor: Prof. Pichai Ramadevi, Dept. of Physics, IIT Bombay

- Studied the AdS/CFT correspondence (with a focus on black hole thermodynamics) from a textbook by Năstase.
- Studied several review articles related to holographic entanglement entropy.
- Read recent papers on the resolution of the information paradox using the Island prescription.

Jun-Nov Black hole information paradox

- 2021 Supervisor: Prof. Vikram Rentala, Dept. of Physics, IIT Bombay
- URL Studied quantum scalar field theory in curved spacetime and how it compares with QFT in flat spacetime.
 - Reviewed the four laws of black hole mechanics and their similarity with thermodynamics and the Penrose process in a Kerr black hole.
 - Studied the **Unruh effect**, which explains that the vacuum state of a Minkowski observer will be a thermal state as observed by a Rindler observer and how entanglement between the left and right Rindler wedges prevents a firewall at the Rindler horizon.
 - Studied **Hawking radiation**, the conditions under which a black hole can be in stable or unstable equilibrium.
 - Assuming that the evaporation is unitary, studied the characteristics of the **Page curve** using the **Page theorem**.

Academic Achievements

- 2022 Selected to the **Mitacs Globalink Research Internship Award** for a 12-week fully funded research internship in Canada
- 2019 Achieved All India Rank 100 in IIT JEE Advanced among 200,000+ candidates
- 2019 Achieved **All India Rank 236** in IIT JEE Mains among 1,000,000+ candidates (the exam that decides eligibility to take JEE Advanced)
- 2018 Was selected to the **Vijyoshi camp 2018** at IISc Bangalore through the KVPY-2017 exam conducted by the Department of Science and Technology

Other Projects

Apr 2022 Higgs mechanism

Supervisor: Prof. Urjit Yajnik, Dept. of Physics, IIT Bombay Course Project

- Studied how abelian and non-abelian gauge bosons can become massive using a mechanism inspired from spontaneous symmetry breaking but the gauge symmetry is not broken.
- Studied how the theory is renormalizable even after gauge bosons acquire mass through Higgs mechanism using R_{ϵ} gauges.

Nov-Dec Category theory applications in physics

2020 Supervisor: Prof. Vikram Rentala, Dept. of Physics, IIT Bombay

- **URL** Studied basic concepts of category theory like functors, natural transformations, monoidal categories.
 - Studied axiomatization of physical systems using strict monoidal categories.
 - Investigated FdHilb category and studied no-cloning, no-deleting theorems in categorical quantum mechanics.

Technical Skills

Languages Python, C++, SageMath, wxMaxima, Julia, Wolfram Language, Maple, HTML, Markdown

Packages NumPy, SciPy, Matplotlib, CLASS, Cobaya, SageManifolds, GRTensorIII, ROOT Other LATEX, Git, Jekyll, SolidWorks, AutoCAD

Key courses

- Physics String Theory, Conformal Field Theory, General Relativity, Elementary Particle Physics, Special Topics in Elementary Particle Physics, Specialized Topics in QFT and Beyond Standard Model Physics, Group Theory Methods, Quantum Mechanics I, Quantum Mechanics II, Quantum Mechanics III (relativistic quantum mechanics), Special Relativity, Electricity & Magnetism, Classical Mechanics, Statistical Physics, Thermal Physics, Introduction to Condensed Matter Physics, Nonlinear Dynamics
- Maths Complex Analysis, General Topology, Real Analysis, Basic Algebra, Calculus, Linear Algebra, Differential Equations
- Other Computer Programming and Utilization, Philosophy

Positions of Responsibility

Teaching Assistant

Nov 2020 MA 109 - Calculus I, Dept. of Mathematics, IIT Bombay

- -Jan 2021 Responsible for conducting tutorial sessions every week for a batch of 40 students throughout the course and helping them clear conceptual doubts.
 - Corrected all their answer sheets. Made solutions to questions every week for students. Apart from the tutorial sessions solved all their doubts throughout the course through online messaging.

June 2020 Convener, Krittika, The Astronomy club of IIT Bombay, Institute Tech Council

- -May 2021 Part of a team of 10, responsible for organising several institute-wide events such as lectures, workshops, group discussions, projects, interactive online activities including quizzes and trivia to foster enthusiasm in Astronomy and Cosmology in the institute.
 - Helped in conducting the Krittika Python Tutorials, a novel initiative through which nearly 2000 students got an opportunity to learn basic astronomy and coding.
 - Worked as a facilitator for the project Orbit Determination in Krittika Summer Projects. Helped 6 students to complete their project.

Extracurriculars

2020-Present Physics Stack Exchange

- **■** Kasi Reddy Sreeman Reddy
- Earned over 1,500 reputation on Physics Stack Exchange by answering physics questions.